

**Note.** This is an open brain, open (pristine) Sigmon-Notes exam. Please write each solution on a separate sheet of paper. Write expressions unambiguously e.g., “ $1/a+b$ ” should be bracketed either  $[1/a] + b$  or  $1/[a + b]$ . (Be careful with **negative** signs!) Every “if” must be matched by a “then”.

**T1:** Short answer: Show no work. Write **DNE** in a blank if the described object does not exist or if the indicated operation cannot be performed.

**z** The author of our text is Circle: **Archimedes Machen DNE Bogart Sigmon Euler**

**a** The number  $\frac{16}{27}$  has these two base 3 numerals:  $N_1 =$  \_\_\_\_\_;  $N_2 =$  \_\_\_\_\_.

**b+** Compute  $D := \text{Gcd}(321, 51) =$  \_\_\_\_\_ (via  $\downarrow$ , Euclid.Alg), and integers  $S =$  \_\_\_\_\_ and  $T =$  \_\_\_\_\_ satisfying  $321S + 51T = D$ .

**c+** Repeating decimal  $0.7\overline{43}$  equals  $\frac{n}{d}$ , where posints  $n \perp d$  are  $n =$  \_\_\_\_\_ and  $d =$  \_\_\_\_\_.

**d+** Mod  $K := 50$ , the recipr.  $\langle \frac{1}{21} \rangle_K =$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\in [0..K)$ .  
[Hint:  $\downarrow$ ] So  $x =$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\in [0..K)$  solves  $4 - 21x \equiv_K 1$ .

**e** Define  $G: [1..12] \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$  where  $G(n)$  is the number of letters in the  $n^{\text{th}}$  Gregorian month. So  $G(2) = 8$ , since the  $2^{\text{nd}}$  month is “February”. The only fixed-point of  $G$  is \_\_\_\_\_. The set of posints  $k$  where  $G^{\circ k}(12) = G^{\circ k}(7)$  is \_\_\_\_\_.  
[January, February, March, April, May, June, July, August, September, October, November, December]

**T2:** Consider a commutative ring  $(\Gamma, +, 0, \cdot, 1)$ ,

**i** OSSOPPlease finish these sentences: “An elt  $z \in \Gamma$  is a **zero-divisor** if...” “A  $u \in \Gamma$  is a **unit** if...”.

**ii** Prove that no zero-divisor is a unit.

**T3:** Prove that there is **no** rational  $\frac{n}{d}$  whose square is 12.

**Bonus:** Write the set of COMPOSITES using set-builder notation.

<b>T1:</b>	_____	120pts
<b>T2:</b>	_____	80pts
<b>T3:</b>	_____	80pts
<b>Bonus:</b>	_____	15pts
<b>Total:</b>	_____	280pts

Ordinal:

Print name \_\_\_\_\_ Ord: \_\_\_\_\_

**HONOR CODE:** “I have neither requested nor received help on this exam other than from my professor.”

Signature:

Filename: \_\_\_\_\_ Classwork/NapoSelo/NaPo2006g/t-cl.NaPo2006g.

latex

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