

**Note.** Do **not** approx.: If your result is “ $\sin(\sqrt{\pi})$ ” then write that rather than  $.9797\cdots$ . Use “ $f(x)$  notation” when writing fncts; in particular, for trig and log fncts. E.g, write “ $\sin(x)$ ” rather than the horrible  $\sin x$  or  $[\sin x]$ . Write expressions unambiguously e.g, “ $1/a+b$ ” should be bracketed either  $[1/a]+b$  or  $1/[a+b]$ . (Be careful with **negative** signs!)

Use **cts** for “continuous” and **IVP** for “initial value problem”.

**A1:** Show no work.

**Z** If  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} 8/x$  equals  $\infty$ , then  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} 5/x$  is **Circle**:

Prof. King's cap

a snowplow



**a** Let  $\mathcal{L} := [\mathbf{D} + 2\mathbf{I}] [\mathbf{D} - 3\mathbf{I}]^2$ . Then a gen.soln  $y$  to DE  $\mathcal{L}(y) = 0$  is

$$y(t) = A \cdot \text{_____} + B \cdot \text{_____} + C \cdot \text{_____},$$

where  $A, B, C$  are arbitrary real numbers.

**b**  $\mathcal{L}(t^2) = A_0 + A_1 t + A_2 t^2$  where

$$A_0 = \text{_____}, A_1 = \text{_____}, A_2 = \text{_____}.$$

**c** Give the general solution

$$q(t) = \text{_____}$$

to DE  $q'' + q' - 6q = 0$ .

**d** Function  $x(t) := \text{_____}$

is the general soln to  $\frac{dx}{dt} = 2x^2t$ . [Hint: SoV]

(salt) begins to flow at a constant rate of 6 lit/min. The solution inside the tank is kept well stirred and is flowing *out* of the tank also at 6 lit/min.

Suppose that the concentration of salt in the entering-the-tank brine is 3 kg/lit. Use  $C_0$  and  $C_1(t)$  to denote the I/P and O/P concentrations of salt, in kg/lit.

Draw a large (use a whole page) *carefully labeled* picture of the tank and quantities and concentrations. Carefully *define* all quantities that YOU introduce in your solution. Carefully *explain* how you obtained your DE for  $C_1(t)$ , then how you solved it. Give the general solution

$$C_1(t) = \text{_____}$$

Also: The concentration of salt in the tank will reach 1 kg/lit at time  $T = \text{_____}$ .

Give a complete *explanation* about how you solved the IVP so as to compute  $T$ .

End of A-class

**A1:** \_\_\_\_\_ 125pts

**A2:** \_\_\_\_\_ 55pts

**Total:** \_\_\_\_\_ 180pts

Print name \_\_\_\_\_ Ord: \_\_\_\_\_

## Essay question

Please write (on your own paper) in *complete grammatical sentences* a soln to the following problem. Write every 3rd line, please. (Don't Scrunch!) **Also fill in the blank(s).**

**A2:** Consider a large tank holding 1200lit (here, lit=liters) of pure water, into which a brine solution

**HONOR CODE:** “*I have neither requested nor received help on this exam other than from my professor.*”

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_